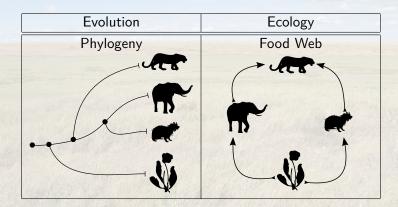
## Stochasticity and Evolution in Food Webs

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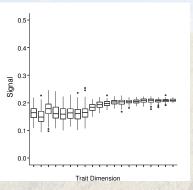
Granada Seminar June 16, 2015

# Why?

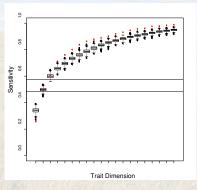


## What?

## The backbones of a food web exhibits an Evolutionary signal.



Phylogenetic signal



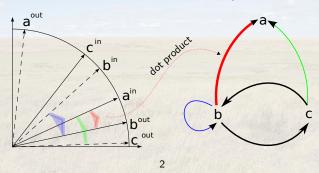
Model sensitivity

<sup>1</sup> 

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup>From gvdr & Stouffer, in press

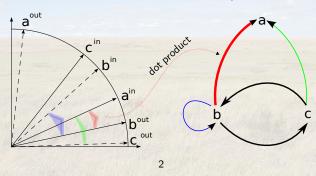
## How?

#### • Random Dot Product Graphs



## How?

• Random Dot Product Graphs



• Expected vs. Observed trait distribution

 $\operatorname{vcv}(\mathbb{T}|\tau,\operatorname{model})$  vs.  $\operatorname{vcv}(\mathbb{T})$ 



<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup>From gvdr & Stouffer, in press

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p-values anybody?

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- It is quite weak

20% 30% of variation explained

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 $d \in \{2, ..., 8\}$ 

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 $d \in \{2, \ldots, 8\}$ 

- .: "fine wirings" may be deceiving
- What about the null model?

Although species evolve and diversify in a complex network of species interactions, current models of diversification typically ignore species interactions. [These models] do not allow analysing the effect of species interactions on diversification.

Hélène Morlon - Ecology Letters (2014) 17: 508-525

## And now?

Spoiler: An ecological aware evolutionary model is (almost) there: yes, I am looking at you, Ornstein and Uhlenbeck . . .

### Who?

Joint work with Daniel B. Stouffer (University of Canterbury)

Many thanks to Mike Steel; Carey Priebe; A. Mooers', D.B. Stouffer's & J.

Tylianakis' lab; ...

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By the way, I'm looking for a postdoc. gvd16@uclive.ac.nz - gvdr.github.io